

A116 (400)

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR  
BY DORIAN FALK

30.24  
GENEVA, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PUT FORWARD PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS THAT DEADLOCKED NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS BE LUMPED WITH EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS SCHEDULED TO OPEN JULY 31.

THE IDEA WAS QUICKLY REJECTED BY ARTHUR H. DEAN, THE U.S. DELEGATE, AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT OF BRITAIN, ALTHOUGH WESTERN DIPLOMATS CAUTIOUSLY ADDED THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WILL BE STUDIED CAREFULLY IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON.

BUT SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN, THE SOVIET NEGOTIATOR IN THE THREE-NATION NUCLEAR TALKS, TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES THAT UNLESS THE TWO WESTERN POWERS ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET IDEA OF A THREE-MAN NUCLEAR CONTROL BOARD, THIS WAS THE ONLY OTHER WAY TO GET TEST BAN TALKS GOING AGAIN.

CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID HE TOLD DEAN AND WRIGHT "WE ARE QUITE WILLING TO CONTINUE MEETING HERE AS LONG AS NECESSARY," DISCOUNTING ANY THREAT OF A SOVIET WALKOUT OR THAT THE PROPOSAL COULD BE CONSIDERED AN ULTIMATUM.

THE PROPOSAL WAS INCLUDED IN A MEMORANDUM KHRUSHCHEV HANDED PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN VIENNA.

NEITHER THE MEMORANDUM NOR TSARAPKIN'S STATEMENT TO THE CONFERENCE GAVE ANY INDICATION HOW THE TWO NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE COMBINED.

CONFERENCE SOURCES BELIEVE THAT MERGING THE TWO IDEAS WOULD RESULT IN A LONG RECESS OF THE TEST BAN TALKS.

SOVIET LEADERS HAVE FREQUENTLY SAID THEY WILL NOT ACCEPT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL TEST BAN CONTROLS.

THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT A NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION STILL LEAVES EXISTING ARSENALS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS UNTOUCHED. ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS TSARAPKIN PROMISED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD "ACCEPT ALL THE CONTROL YOU WANT" ONCE THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE AGREED TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

THE LAST EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ENDED IN GENEVA ONE YEAR AGO WITH A WALKOUT OF THE COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS.

TSARAPKIN PRESENTED THE IDEA OF A MERGER OF THE NEGOTIATIONS AS "AN EXAMPLE OF THE ELASTICITY OF THE SOVIET POSITION" ON THE TEST BAN TALKS.

DEAN EXPRESSED REGRET OVER TSARAPKIN'S MOVE. HE SAID THE INTRODUCTION OF THE SOVIET DOCUMENT MAKES THE SITUATION HERE "EVEN MURKIER THAN BEFORE, IF THAT IS POSSIBLE," AND HE ADDED:

"TODAY, MORE BLATANTLY THAN EVER BEFORE THE TWO WESTERN DELEGATES SEEM TO HAVE BEEN PRESENTED WITH THE SOVIET POSITION ON A TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT BASIS."

HE DESCRIBED THE SOVIET SUGGESTION AS A "DICTATE, WHICH THE WEST CANNOT ACCEPT ... RESULTING FROM THE FLAGRANT SOVIET REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE."

PS1054PED

A35WX

(400) PMS BUDGET  
U.S.-GERMANY

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK SAYS IT'S OBVIOUS THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT AGREE WITH THE LATEST SOVIET PROPOSALS ON GERMANY AND BERLIN.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHEN THE UNITED STATES WOULD REPLY.

RUSK TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT "ANYTHING INVOLVING GERMANY AND BERLIN IS SOMETHING THAT WILL HAVE TO BE DISCUSSED WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS." OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS REPORTED CONSULTATIONS WOULD PROCEED WITH BRITAIN

30.24-939

AND FRANCE, THE TWO OTHER WEST BERLIN OCCUPATION POWERS, AND WITH WEST GERMANY AND OTHERS.

PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL BRING UP THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WHEN HE MEETS AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY WITH ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER AMINTORE FANFANI. THE PRIME MINISTER ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FOR TWO DAYS OF WASHINGTON DISCUSSIONS. ITALY IS ONE OF AMERICA'S NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES.

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE CONTAINED IN A MEMO WHICH MOSCOW MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY. THE RUSSIANS HAD HANDED THE MEMO TO U.S. OFFICIALS AT VIENNA A WEEK AGO FOLLOWING KENNEDY'S MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE MEMO GENERALLY RESTATED IN WRITTEN FORM WHAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD TOLD KENNEDY. THEY SAID THE MEMO BASICALLY WAS A REOFFERING OF PREVIOUS SOVIET PROPOSALS WHICH THE WEST HAS REJECTED.

KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE PEACE CONFERENCE ON GERMANY. THE CONFERENCE WOULD WRITE A PEACE TREATY TO FIX GERMANY'S IRREVOCABLE BORDERS, MAKE WEST BERLIN A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY, END THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF BERLIN AND TURN OVER CONTROL OF ITS LIFELINES TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

IF THE WEST DOES NOT WANT AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE ON GERMANY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, THEN WEST AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SHOULD WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT THEMSELVES IN SIX MONTHS.

THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE LONG HELD THAT A GERMAN PEACE TREATY CAN BE WRITTEN ONLY BY THE WARTIME COALITION THAT DEFEATED HITLER'S GERMANY AND A FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING ALL OF A REUNITED GERMANY. THEY STEADFASTLY HAVE REFUSED TO SIT DOWN AT A CONFERENCE TABLE WITH EAST GERMANS.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN UNITED YESTERDAY IN TERMING UNACCEPTABLE KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR A PEACE CONFERENCE WITHOUT PRIOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

ADENAUER SPOKE AT A RALLY AT HANOVER, BRANDT IN A BROADCAST FROM COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED BERLIN.

"THIS SOVIET PROPOSAL WE WILL NEVER ACCEPT," ADENAUER SAID. "WE WANT SELF DETERMINATION AND FREEDOM FOR THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE."

BRANDT SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSITION OF A PEACE TREATY WITHOUT UNIFICATION "CANNOT BE ACCEPTED BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD NEVER ACCEPT A ONE-SIDED, SOVIET BREACH OF FOUR-POWER RIGHTS. THAT, HE SAID, WOULD BE THE EQUIVALENT OF THE APPEASEMENT OF HITLER AT MUNICH IN 1938.

PB443AED

A94

30.24  
BERLIN, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE STREAM OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS STEADILY INCREASING, WEST GERMAN REFUGEE AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

IN THE LAST WEEK--IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING IN VIENNA--THE TOTAL REACHED 4,389.

A148

LU922PED

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JUNE 13

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW

30.24  
(ADVANCE) KARACHI, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE DISPUTE BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN OVER THE BEAUTIFUL MOUNTAIN STATE OF KASHMIR SEEMS TO HAVE REACHED A NEW PITCH OF BITTERNESS IN PAKISTAN.

IT IS A BITTERNESS BORN OUT OF FRUSTRATION. INDIA HOLDS THE MOST IMPORTANT PART OF KASHMIR. PAKISTAN'S HOPES OF GETTING IT, ONCE OPTIMISTICALLY ALIVE, ARE NOW MOULDERING IN PESSIMISM.

AND FROM PESSIMISM HAVE SPRUNG SUGGESTIONS OF DESPERATION. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PART OF KASHMIR WHICH PAKISTAN CONTROLS, ALONG WITH MOSLEM POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS, HAS BEEN TALKING ABOUT STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN HOPES OF CHANGING THE UNFAVORABLE STATUS QUO.

OFFICIALLY, THE GOVERNMENT AND ORGANIZATIONS ARE NOT CONNECTED WITH THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT APPEARS GENERALLY CONTENT TO LET THINGS REMAIN AS THEY ARE, ALTHOUGH IT CLAIMS THE PAKISTANI PART OF KASHMIR.

THE DISPUTE STEMS FROM THE DIVISION OF BRITISH INDIA IN 1947 INTO INDIA, A PREDOMINATELY HINDU NATION, AND PAKISTAN, CREATED FOR MOSLEMS. PRINCELY STATES LOOSELY ATTACHED TO BRITISH INDIA WERE TO HAVE THE CHOICE OF WHICH NATION TO JOIN.

THE PRINCELY STATE OF JAMMU AND KASHMIR IN THE WESTERN END OF THE HIMALAYAN MOUNTAINS WAS RULED BY A HINDU BUT ITS POPULATION OF MORE THAN FOUR MILLION WAS ABOUT THREE-FOURTHS MOSLEM. THE MAHARAJA HESITATED. THEN PATHAN TRIBESMEN FROM PAKISTAN'S UNRULY NORTHWEST FRONTIER INVADED KASHMIR IN AN EFFORT TO END HINDU RULE OF THEIR MOSLEM BRETHREN. THE MAHARAJA ACCDED TO INDIA AND FLED, NEVER TO RETURN.

INDIAN TROOPS AND, LATER, THE PAKISTANI ARMY FOUGHT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS ARRANGED A CEASE-FIRE IN KASHMIR. THE LINE STILL DIVIDES THE STATE. INDIA HOLDS MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION AND THE MOST DESIRABLE VALLEYS. PAKISTAN HAS AN IMPOVERISHED WESTERN STRIP AND THE MOUNTAINOUS NORTH.

THE UNITED NATIONS AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF PAKISTANI AND SOME INDIAN TROOPS, AND A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE WHICH COUNTRY THE PEOPLE PREFER. THE AGREEMENT BOGGED DOWN IN DISAGREEMENT OVER PHASING OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS. THE PLEBISCITE HAS NEVER BEEN HELD. INDIANS ARGUE THE TIME WHEN IT COULD BE HELD IS PAST AND A PLEBISCITE IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE.

KASHMIR IS NOT A VERY IMMEDIATE ISSUE IN THE MINDS OF MOST OF INDIA'S 438 MILLION PERSONS AND FOR MANY IT IS NOT TOO IMPORTANT. TO THE 50 MILLION PAKISTANIS IN THE EASTERN WING OF THE COUNTRY, 900 MILES AWAY FROM THE DISPUTED STATE, IT IS AN ALMOST UNKNOWN PROBLEM.

BUT TO THE 45 MILLION PERSONS IN WEST PAKISTAN ADJOINING KASHMIR, IT IS A VITAL AND HIGHLY EMOTIONAL ISSUE. THEY REGARD THE PEOPLE OF KASHMIR AS BROTHERS.

THE SECOND BIGGEST DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, DIVISION OF INDUS RIVER WATERS, WAS SOLVED LAST FALL UNDER WORLD BANK AUSPICES. THIS CREATED A GLOW OF GOOD FEELING.

BUT THE ONLY KASHMIR SOLUTION THAT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO PAKISTAN MEANS GAINING POSSESSION OF THE CENTRAL VALLEY OF KASHMIR. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING IT UP, REFUSING EVEN TO PERMIT A PLEBISCITE.

U.S. AID IS THE MAJOR SINGLE OUTSIDE ELEMENT PERMITTING ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN EITHER PAKISTAN OR NEUTRAL INDIA.

SOME OF THE MOST IMPORTANT OFFICIALS OF PAKISTAN FEEL THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD USE ITS ECONOMIC POWER TO FORCE A SOLUTION TO THE KASHMIR PROBLEM. BUT ANY SUCH ATTEMPT WOULD ONLY ALIENATE INDIA.

SO THE FRUSTRATED BITTERNESS REMAINS AS A STRONG FORCE IN WEST PAKISTAN WITH NO SOLUTION IN SIGHT. A PAKISTANI INVASION OF KASHMIR, WITH OR WITHOUT WEAPONS, IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY. BUT BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA WILL CONTINUE TO FACE EACH OTHER AS ENEMIES, WASTING MONEY AND ENERGY THAT SHOULD GO INTO BADLY NEEDED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS JUNE 13--MOVED JUNE 10.

IG&MJ1038PED

A119

(AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

(700)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

EDITOR'S NOTE--SOMETIMES THE RED BROTHERS, CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, SHOW SIGNS OF FALLING OUT. IS THERE A SERIOUS CLEAVAGE THAT WILL HELP ANTI-COMMUNISTS BY SPLITTING THE OPPOSING FORCES? HERE IS AN APPRAISAL FROM AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT WHO HAS SPENT THE LAST 20 YEARS IN EUROPE AND ASIA. NOW CHIEF OF THE AP BUREAU IN MOSCOW, HE IS CURRENTLY ON HOME LEAVE IN THE UNITED STATES.

--DASH--

BY PRESTON GROVER

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER 30.24

(ADVANCE) THE QUESTION OF RUSSIA'S WORRY OVER ITS CONFLICT WITH CHINA IS RAISED SO PERSISTENTLY HERE IN THE UNITED STATES THAT IT PROMPTS A COUNTER QUESTION:

WHOSE PROBLEM WITH CHINA IS GREATER--RUSSIA'S OR THE UNITED STATES?

THE QUESTION IS RAISED SO OFTEN YOU BEGIN TO SUSPECT THAT AMERICANS WISH RUSSIANS WOULD HAVE MORE TROUBLE WITH CHINA SO THE UNITED STATES WOULDN'T HAVE SO MUCH.

TWO YEARS OF LIVING WITH THIS AND OTHER RUSSIAN QUESTIONS IN MOSCOW LEAD THIS CORRESPONDENT TO BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA'S IMMEDIATE DANGER FROM CHINA IS LESS THAN HALF AS GREAT AS MANY AMERICANS SEEM TO THINK--AND PROBABLY NOT AS GREAT AS THAT OF THE UNITED STATES. AT LEAST NOT RIGHT NOW.

IN GENERAL THIS IS THE OPINION OF A LARGE BODY OF DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER TRAINED OBSERVERS WHO--IN THE SHADOW OF THE KREMLIN--MUST MAKE THE BEST ESTIMATES THEY CAN.

AMERICAN TROUBLES WITH CHINA ARE ACUTE ENOUGH. THIS COUNTRY IS TRYING TO BUILD A RETAINING WALL TO HELP KEEP CHINESE COMMUNISM FROM SPREADING ITS INFLUENCE ELSEWHERE IN ASIA, PARTICULARLY IN THE SOUTHEAST.

RUSSIA'S PROBLEM STARTS ON A DIFFERENT LEVEL.

CHINA AND RUSSIA ARE COMPETING FOR DOMINANCE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. SO FAR THE RUSSIANS ARE WELL AHEAD. BUT THE GOING IS NOT EASY.

TWO REGIONS OF CONFLICT ALREADY HAVE DEVELOPED---ALBANIA, LYING ACROSS THE ADRIATIC FROM ITALY, AND MONGOLIA, HIGH IN THE PLATEAU COUNTRY OF CENTRAL ASIA.

THERE PROBABLY IS A THIRD. RUSSIA HAS MOVED IN TO BECOME THE BIG FRIEND AND PROTECTOR OF NORTH VIET NAM AND LAOS, ALTHOUGH CHINA CONTRIBUTED THE MOST TO NORTH VIET NAM'S VICTORY OVER THE FRENCH. BUT FOR INDOCHINA'S PEOPLE TO GET HELP FROM CHINA WAS LIKE BEGGING FROM THE LOCAL TIGER. THESE PEOPLE HAVE FOUGHT BACK AND FORTH WITH CHINA FOR CENTURIES. EVEN THOUGH NORTH VIET NAM NOW IS A TIGHTLY PACKAGED COMMUNIST PRODUCT, THE HISTORIC AND GEOGRAPHIC CONFLICT WITH CHINA PERSISTS. DOUBTLESS A SIGH OF RELIEF AROSE BECAUSE THE HELPING HAND IN NORTHERN LAOS WAS EXTENDED THROUGH VIET NAM BY THE RUSSIANS RATHER THAN THE CHINESE.

TO THE NORTH, MONGOLIA IS AN UNDERPRIVILEGED, UNDERDEVELOPED UNDERDOG IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. RUSSIA IN A BIG BROTHER MANNER HAS BEEN HELPING IT FOR A GENERATION, SENDING MONEY, TECHNICIANS AND POLITICAL TEACHERS. CHINA BEGAN SENDING TECHNICIANS INTO MONGOLIA A FEW WEEKS AGO, AND HAS OFFERED MATERIAL HELP AS WELL. CHINA IS HARD PRESSED ITSELF BY NEAR FAMINE, BUT SUCH THINGS ARE IGNORED IN A BIG-SCALE IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICT.

UNTIL RUSSIA MOVED IN MORE THAN 30 YEARS AGO DURING CHINA'S EARLY TROUBLES WITH JAPAN, MONGOLIA WAS MOSTLY ASSOCIATED WITH CHINA. NOW CHINA SEEMS READY TO MOVE IN AGAIN. RUSSIA IS COUNTERING THE CHINESE TECHNICIANS BY SENDING IN MORE OF HER OWN.

ALBANIA IS MORE PAINFUL FOR RUSSIA. THIS TINY COUNTRY HAS BEEN RUSSIA'S ONLY FOOTHOLD ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SINCE RUSSIA'S QUARREL WITH TITO.

THE ALBANIAN SITUATION LEADS STRAIGHT BACK TO THE IDEOLOGICAL CLASH BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND MAO TZE-TUNG, COMMUNISM'S LEADER IN CHINA.

EVER SINCE HE CAME TO POWER KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROMOTED THE THEORY THAT COMMUNISM COULD ABSORB THE WESTERN WORLD BIT BY BIT WITHOUT RESORTING TO WAR. HIS ARGUMENT: COMMUNIST SUCCESSES IN INDUSTRY, SCIENCE AND RISING STANDARDS OF LIVING WOULD DO IT. THA, IN MUCH SIMPLIFIED TERMS, IS MOSCOW'S IDEA OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

MAO TZE-TUNG HOLDS THAT WAR IS AN INEVITABLE NECESSITY FOR SHAKING DOWN CAPITALIST REGIMES.

HE SEES ASSOCIATION WITH AMERICA AS SO MUCH PLAYING WITH THE DEVIL.

AT THE BIG COMMUNIST CONCLAVE IN MOSCOW LAST NOVEMBER A MONTH-LONG DEBATE BROUGHT ENDORSEMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PEACEFUL

COEXISTENCE APPROACH TO BRINGING DOWN THE CAPITALIST WORLD WITHOUT WAR.  
ENVER HOXHA, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN ALBANIA, SIDED WITH CHINA.  
AFTER A BITTER EXCHANGE KHRUSHCHEV JUMPED ON HIM SO HARD HE WENT HOME.

THERE IS NO FORMAL BREAK BUT HOXHA HAS JAILED A LOT OF KHRUSHCHEV SYMPATHIZERS, AND EVEN HAD SOME SHOT, ACCORDING TO REPORTS COMING OUT OF THE BARREN LITTLE RED REPUBLIC.

IMMEDIATELY CHINA STEPPED IN BY SENDING TECHNICIANS AND MONEY. YET THIS IS JUST FRINGE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST POWERS. TO INDUSTRIALIZE, CHINA NEEDS RUSSIAN HELP. SHE IS GETTING IT, ALTHOUGH THERE ARE SIGNS THE AMOUNT HAS BEEN TRIMMED SINCE THE BIG PARTY FIGHT LAST NOVEMBER.

RUSSIA AND CHINA ARE RIVALS, RATHER THAN ANTAGONISTS. EACH WILL SUPPORT THE OTHER AGAINST THE UNITED STATES ON ANY SUBJECT WHATEVER. THAT LIKELY WILL CONTINUE TO BE TRUE FOR A LONG TIME.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS, MOVED JUNE 10.  
K1012AED

A135

(330)

3024  
LONDON, TUESDAY, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE DAILY HERALD CLAIMED TODAY THAT PHOTOGRAPHED COPIES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS BEARING A U.S. INTELLIGENCE STAMP WERE MAILED TO IT MONDAY BY AN ANONYMOUS PERSON IN ROME.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE IMMEDIATELY SHOWN TO A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL HERE AND THEN SENT TO THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON, THE HERALD SAID.

THE DOCUMENTS "PURPORTED TO BE COPIES OF REPORTS COMPILED BY U.S. AGENTS ON POLITICAL AND MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES," THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED.

IT SAID THERE WERE 12 PHOTOGRAPHED COPIES OF DOCUMENTS IN THE PACKAGE AND A LETTER TYPED ON A SINGLE SHEET OF FLIMSY WHITE PAPER. THE LETTER, ACCORDING TO THE HERALD, READ:

"MUCH OF THE CLASSIFIED MATERIALS TO WHICH I HAVE ACCESS AFFECTS THE SECURITY OF MY COUNTRY, BUT I DID NOT, NOR WILL I REVEAL SUCH MATERIAL.

"WHAT BURNS ME UP IS THE ESPIONAGE CARRIED OUT BY OUR INTELLIGENCE SERVICES AGAINST OUR ALLIES AND FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

"THE ONLY WAY I CAN FIND TO PUT A STOP TO THIS INSANITY IS TO EXPOSE IT."

THE HERALD SAID THE LETTER AND PHOTOGRAPHS, STAMPED WITH DATES BETWEEN JULY 1959 AND NOVEMBER 1960, WERE BEING FLOWN TO WASHINGTON IN THE FIRST AVAILABLE DIPLOMATIC BAG.

ONE DOCUMENT, THE HERALD REPORTED, GIVES THE LOCATION AND SIZE OF WEST GERMAN INFANTRY DIVISIONS. ANOTHER GIVES DETAILS OF BRITISH TROOP STATIONED IN KENYA AND AN OUTLINE OF BRITISH STRATEGY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. A THIRD IS A REVIEW OF THE MILITARY SITUATION ON THE JORDAN-SYRIAN BORDER, COMPLETE WITH FIGURES AND THE EXACT POSITION OF FORCES.

THE HERALD SAID BRIG. GEN. JAMES BOSELL, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE, ADMITTED SUCH REPORTS WERE COMPILED, BUT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING: "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY IF THESE ARE GENUINE OR FORGED TILL THEY HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

"BUT GENUINE OR FORGED, THE AIM APPEARS TO BE TO CREATE FRICTION BETWEEN AMERICA AND HER ALLIES."

THE HERALD SAID TWO THEORIES HAVE BEEN FORMED ABOUT THE PURPOSE OF MAILING THE DOCUMENTS:

THEY COULD HAVE BEEN SENT BY A DISGRUNTLED AMERICAN CLERK WITH ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED MATERIAL WHILE ON LEAVE IN ROME FROM GERMANY. OR THEY COULD HAVE BEEN FORGED BY A RUSSIAN AGENT.

ZR1151PED

A92WX (CLERK AHEAD)

(300) NIGHT LEAD CLERK

3024  
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE MISSING CLERK FROM THE SUPER-SECRET NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY WAS FOUND TODAY AT A RACE TRACK IN DELAWARE. THE PENTAGON REPORTED THAT WILLIAM H. COVINGTON, WHO VANISHED EARLY LAST WEEK, WAS LOCATED NEAR WILMINGTON, DEL., BY COLLEAGUES FROM THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.

30.24-941

IT WAS STRESSED THAT THE 28-YEAR-OLD FATHER OF TWO YOUNG SONS WAS NOT UNDER ARREST.

"HE HAS NOT DONE ANYTHING WRONG THAT WE KNOW OF," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. OFFICIALS HAVE CONSISTENTLY DISCOUNTED ANY POSSIBILITY COVINGTON MIGHT HAVE DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS. HE HAD ACCESS TO A LIMITED AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL IN HIS \$6,600 A YEAR JOB, REPORTERS WERE TOLD.

APPARENTLY FEDERAL AGENTS HAVE BEEN WATCHING EASTERN RACE TRACKS FOR COVINGTON SINCE HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WON A DAILY DOUBLE

AT THE CHARLES TOWN, W.VA., TRACK.

AN OFFICIAL AT THE DELAWARE TRACK SAID COVINGTON WAS SPOTTED TODAY BY JOHN KENDALL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. KENDALL AND A COLLEAGUE, NORMAN ANSLEY, TALKED WITH COVINGTON FOR HALF AN HOUR IN THE OFFICIAL'S OFFICE, AND THEN THE THREE MEN WENT TO WILMINGTON.

IT WAS NOT DETERMINED WHERE THEY WENT AFTER THAT BUT SEVERAL HOURS LATER COVINGTON HAD NOT RETURNED TO HIS HOME AT LAUREL, MD., NOR DID IT APPEAR THAT HE HAD GONE TO NSA HEADQUARTERS AT FT. MEADE, MD.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHICH OPERATES NSA, SAID COVINGTON WAS OFF FOR TWO MONTHS FOLLOWING AN OPERATION. HE RETURNED TO WORK MAY 31 BUT LEFT AGAIN JUNE 2 SAYING HE NEEDED MORE MEDICAL ATTENTION. HIS WIFE REPORTED HIM MISSING WEDNESDAY. HE WAS LATER REPORTED SEEN AT CHARLES TOWN AND AT ARLINGTON, VA. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE CASHED A \$120 CHECK BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED.

THE CASE ATTRACTED ATTENTION BECAUSE OF THE DEFECTION LAST SUMMER OF TWO NSA CODE CLERKS, BERNON F. MITCHELL AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN. BOTH NOW WORKING AS RUSSIAN PROPAGANDISTS IN MOSCOW.

COVINGTON HAS WORKED FIVE YEARS FOR NSA WHICH IS CHARGED WITH AROUND-THE-CLOCK MONITORING OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS. ITS WORK IS SO SECRET THAT ITS EMPLOYEES ORDINARILY ARE NOT PERMITTED TO SAY EVEN THAT THEY WORK THERE.

BU920PED

A13WX (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD WALKER

3024  
BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY DEALT MAJ. GEN. EDWIN A. WALKER A RELATIVELY MILD SLAP FOR ATTRIBUTING COMMUNIST LEANINGS TO FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, OTHER TOP DEMOCRATS AND ELEMENTS OF THE U. S. PRESS, TV AND RADIO.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ELVIS J. STAHR JR. SAID WALKER HAD BEEN ADMONISHED "FOR TAKING INJUDICIOUS ACTIONS AND FOR MAKING DEROGATORY PUBLIC STATEMENTS ABOUT PROMINENT AMERICANS" WHILE COMMANDING THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN GERMANY.

WALKER WAS REBUKED ALSO FOR PARTICIPATING IN CERTAIN CONTROVERSIAL ACTIVITIES ABOUT WHICH THE ARMY REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS.

THE ARMY SAID SUCH ADMONITIONS ARE NOT INTENDED AS PUNISHMENT BUT AS "CORRECTIVE MEASURES." HOWEVER, THE ARMY SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF SUCH A REBUKE IN THIS CASE "IS GREATLY INCREASED BY PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT."

AT THE SAME TIME THE ARMY IN EFFECT UPHELD WALKER'S CONTENTION THAT THERE WAS NO LINK BETWEEN THE ULTRA CONSERVATIVE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY AND THE TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAM WALKER PUT INTO EFFECT IN THE 24TH DIVISION.

THE STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE PENTAGON SAID THE INQUIRY--ORDERED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY--DISCLOSED THE TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAM "WAS NOT ATTRIBUTABLE TO ANY PROGRAM OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY."

HOWEVER, THE ARMY CANCELED WALKER'S PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED ASSIGNMENT TO COMMAND THE 8TH CORPS WITH HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTIN, TEX. IT GAVE

THE JOB TO ANOTHER GENERAL.

THE NEARLY TWO-MONTH INVESTIGATION STEMMED FROM CHARGES PUBLISHED BY THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY, A PRIVATELY RUN TABLOID NEWSPAPER CIRCULATED AMONG U. S. FORCES IN EUROPE.

WALKER, WHO HAS DENIED THE CHARGES, WAS RELIEVED OF COMMAND OF THE 24TH DIVISION AND SHIFTED TO A STAFF POST AT ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, PENDING OUTCOME OF THE INQUIRY. THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED HIM TO REMAIN IN THIS STAFF JOB UNTIL HE IS REASSIGNED EVENTUALLY TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY SAID IT REGARDS THE CASE AS CLOSED AND PLANS NO FURTHER ACTION. KENNEDY REVIEWED THE INVESTIGATIVE REPORT BEFORE THE FINDINGS WERE ANNOUNCED. THE WHITE HOUSE HAD NO COMMENT TODAY.

WALKER HAD BEEN DEFENDED BY SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BUT THERE WAS LITTLE IMMEDIATE REACTION ON CAPITOL HILL TO TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

SEN. RICHARD B. RUSSELL, D-GA., CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAD REQUESTED A FULL REPORT ON THE CASE BUT DIDN'T THINK HIS COMMITTEE WOULD GO INTO THE MATTER UNLESS THERE IS EVIDENCE OF "CONTINUING PUNISHMENT" OF WALKER.

BY THAT, RUSSELL SAID, HE MEANT SOME ADDED PENALTY SUCH AS SENDING THE OFFICER TO SOME "VERY UNFAVORABLE ASSIGNMENT."

IN HEIDELBERG, WALKER ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID THE INVESTIGATORS GAVE HIM "FULL OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT MY SIDE OF THE CASE." HE ADDED:

"MY SERVICES WILL CONTINUE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF AMERICA AND THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM, DUTY, HONOR AND COUNTRY. THE FINDINGS DO NOT RESTRICT EFFORTS IN THESE AREAS."

WALKER REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OR EXPAND ON HIS STATEMENT.

THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID THE OFFICIAL ADMONITION WAS DELIVERED TO WALKER BY GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE, U. S. ARMY COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

THE OVERSEAS WEEKLY SAID LAST APRIL 12 THAT THE TEXAS-BORN COMBAT VETERAN, SPEAKING BEFORE AN AMERICAN P-TA MEETING IN AUGSBURG LAST YEAR, CALLED TRUMAN, MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON "DEFINITELY PINK."

THE WEEKLY ALLEGED ALSO THAT WALKER DESCRIBED AS "CONFIRMED COMMUNISTS" EDWARD R. MURROW, NOW U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY DIRECTOR, COLUMNIST WALTER LIPPMANN AND TV COMMENTATOR ERIC SEVAREID. FURTHER, THE PAPER QUOTED WALKER AS SAYING 60 PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS AND RADIO-TV INDUSTRY ARE COMMUNIST.

IN THE SAME ARTICLE THE TABLOID--WHICH PUBLISHED SENSATION-TYPE STORIES AND "GIRLIE" PICTURES ALONG WITH NEWS OF SERVICEMEN'S INTEREST--CHARGED THAT WALKER USED HIS TROOP INFORMATION PROGRAM TO SUBJECT MEN OF THE 24TH DIVISION TO BIRCH SOCIETY PROPAGANDA.

WALKER CALLED THE PAPER "IMMORAL, UNSCRUPULOUS, CORRUPT AND DESTRUCTIVE." HE AND THE WEEKLY HAVE SWAPPED SLANDER SUITS IN THE GERMAN COURTS.

IN SUMMARIZING THE FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATION DIRECTED BY CLARKE, THE ARMY DID NOT MENTION TRUMAN, ACHESON, MRS. ROOSEVELT OR THE OTHERS BY NAME.

3IT SAID CLARKE CONCLUDED THAT WALKER:

"IN A SPEECH BEFORE ABOUT 200 MEMBERS AND DEPENDENTS OF HIS DIVISION MADE DEROGATORY REMARKS OF A SERIOUS NATURE ABOUT CERTAIN PROMINENT AMERICANS, THE AMERICAN PRESS AND TV INDUSTRY AND CERTAIN COMMENTATORS, WHICH LINKED THE PERSONS AND INSTITUTIONS WITH COMMUNISM AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE."

CLARKE, THE ARMY SAID, ALSO CONCLUDED THAT THE 51-YEAR-OLD WALKER "FAILED TO HEED CAUTIONS BY SUPERIOR OFFICERS TO REFRAIN FROM PARTICIPATING IN CONTROVERSIAL ACTIVITIES WHICH WERE CONTRARY TO LONGSTANDING CUSTOMS OF THE MILITARY SERVICE AND BEYOND THE PREROGATIVES OF A SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDER."

THE EUROPEAN COMMANDER CONSIDERED WALKER'S 30-YEAR "OUTSTANDING RECORD AS A PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER" IN ARRIVING AT THE DECISION, THE ARMY SAID.

CLARKE WAS QUOTED AS PRAISING WALKER'S MILITARY AND COMBAT RECORD AS COMMENDABLE AND SAYING "NO ONE CAN QUESTION GEN. WALKER'S

SINCERITY OF PURPOSE."

HOWEVER CLARKE, STATED THAT WALKER'S ACTIONS "EXCEEDED THE LIMITS OF PROPRIETY FOR AN OFFICER OF THE ARMY."

CZ836PED

A10WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P. M., EST, TODAY  
AMS BUDGET

JOHNSON-BIRCH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON CALLED ON RESPONSIBLE AMERICANS TODAY TO RAISE THEIR VOICES AGAINST "ILL-CONSIDERED ASSAULTS ON THE FUNDAMENTAL INSTITUTIONS OF OUR FREE SOCIETY."

NOWHERE IN A SPEECH ~~FOR~~ THE GRADUATING CLASS OF THE CAPITOL PAGE SCHOOL DID JOHNSON MENTION THE NAME OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY.

BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS DEMANDING AN END TO THE KIND OF CHARGES OF DISLOYALTY ROBERT WELCH, HEAD OF THE SOCIETY, HAS MADE AGAINST FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN AND OTHERS. JOHNSON SAID ATTACKS OF THIS NATURE ARE PRIMARILY AGAINST AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS, RATHER THAN MEN AND THEIR POLICIES.

"THERE IS ABROAD AMONG SOME AMERICANS TODAY A CONTAGION OF DESPAIR; A BELIEF THAT OUR COUNTRY IS BEING OUTWITTED, OUT-MANEUVURED, AND OUT-FLANKED BY AN ADVERSARY BOTH IRRESISTIBLE AND IMPLACABLE," HE SAID. "FROM THIS BELIEF, THERE COMES A RISING CRY FOR AMERICA TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WORLD, RETREAT FROM OUR OPPORTUNITIES, SURRENDER OUR GAINS, AND TURN INWARD ON OURSELVES WITH SUSPICION AND DISTRUST."

"I PROPOSE THAT IT IS TIME FOR RESPONSIBLE AMERICANS--WITHOUT REGARD TO PARTY--TO MAKE THEIR VOICES HEARD, FIRST, AGAINST IRRESPONSIBLE ATTACKS UPON THE POLICIES WHICH HAVE BUILT OUR STRENGTH AND SECURED OUR LIBERTIES, AND, SECOND, AGAINST ILL-CONSIDERED ASSAULTS UPON THE FUNDAMENTAL INSTITUTIONS OF OUR FREE SOCIETY."

JOHNSON SAID "THE ENEMY OF OUR FREEDOM IS WITHOUT--NOT WITHIN." "BUT NO NATION, NO SOCIETY, CAN LONG STAND WHEN IT IS ENCOURAGED TO DISTRUST ITSELF," HE ADDED. "THOSE WHO RECKLESSLY SOW THE WEEDS (CORRECT) OF SUSPICION AMONG US DO NO SERVICE TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM. THERE IS STRENGTH IN THE INSTITUTIONS OF OUR SOCIETY AS WELL AS BE DISSIPATED UNDER BLIND ATTACK OR DILUTED BY THE POISON OF IRRESPONSIBLE ASSAULT."

HE ADDED THAT "FEAR OF PASSING CENSURE, OR ABUSIVE CRITICISM, MUST NEVER CAUSE RESPONSIBLE MEN TO REMAIN SILENT BEFORE IRRESPONSIBILITY."

WE304PED

B28 Q IN  
NIGHT LEAD LAWYERS (220)

BY JACK RUTLEDGE

SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA, JUNE 12 (AP)--DR. MAURICIO A. OTTOLENGHI OF ARGENTINA TOLD A PEACE-THROUGH-LAW CONFERENCE HERE TODAY THE USE OF FORCE WILL BECOME "A MUSEUM PIECE" TO FUTURE GENERATIONS.

"WE WISH TO FORM A COLLECTIVE CONSCIENCE THAT REQUIRES THE RULE OF LAW," HE SAID. "... TOWARD THIS GOAL LET US WORK."

ATTORNEYS FROM 24 NATIONS, OPENING A THREE-DAY HEMISPHERIC MEETING ON WORLD PEACE THROUGH THE RULE OF LAW, GAVE OTTOLENGHI A STANDING OVATION.

COSTA RICA'S PRESIDENT MARIO ECHANDI INAUGURATED THE MEETING IN THE OLD INTERNATIONAL COURT BUILDING DONATED BY U.S. STEEL MAGNATE ANDREW CARNEGIE IN 1907. ECHANDI WELCOMED THE GATHERING AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR ITS SUCCESS.

FERNANDO FOURNIER, PRESIDENT OF THE COSTA RICAN LAW SCHOOL, PRESIDED.

MESSAGES OF HOPE AND GOOD WILL WERE RECEIVED FROM PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND A HALF DOZEN LATIN AMERICAN CHIEFS OF STATE--ARTURO FRONZIZI OF ARGENTINA, ALBERTO LLERAS CAMARGO OF COLOMBIA, JOSE VELASCO IBARRA OF ECUADOR, MANUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES OF GUATEMALA, ROBERTO F. CHIARI OF PANAMA AND JORGE ALESSANDRI OF CHILE.

KENNEDY SAID PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD "WHO LONG FOR WORLD

LIBERTY AND PEACE THROUGH JUSTICE UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE HOPES FOR THE SUCCESS OF YOUR CONTINENTAL CONFERENCE. THE CONTRIBUTION OF MEMBERS OF YOUR PROFESSION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE IS UNIQUE." THE U.S. PRESIDENT EXPRESSED BELIEF THE CONFERENCE DECISIONS "WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO ALL."

RK519PED  
A164FX (ADV)  
(680)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST, MONDAY, JUNE 12--SET BY SOURCE)  
BY JERRY HARRELL

(ADVANCE) SACRAMENTO, CALIF., JUNE 12 (AP)--A LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE WARNED TODAY A RESURGENT COMMUNIST PARTY IS SEEKING WITH SOME SUCCESS TO GAIN A FOOTHOLD ON CALIFORNIA COLLEGE CAMPUSES.

IT PREDICTED: "THE CAMPUSES OF EVERY MAJOR UNIVERSITY IN THE STATE WILL BE PLAGUED WITH A REVIVAL OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, BOTH OVERT AND COVERT, IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE."

THE CALIFORNIA SENATE FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE ON UN-MAERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID NEW MARXIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN PLANTED AT UCLA, AND THERE ARE PLANS FOR OTHERS AT STANFORD, SAN JOSE STATE, SAN FRANCISCO STATE, CHICAGO STATE AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY.

SYMPTOMS OF AN "ALARMING INDOCTRINATION," THE SENATORS SAID IN A 204-PAGE REPORT, ARE A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE FBI ATTACKS ON LEGISLATIVE UN-MAERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEES AND A GENERAL DISRESPECT FOR AUTHORITY.

THE COMMITTEE DID NOT DRAW SPECIFIC CONCLUSIONS OR MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE 1959-61 INVESTIGATION.

BUT THE COMMITTEE MADE IT CLEAR IT FAVORS:

CURBS ON ON-CAMPUS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES OF BOTH STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS, CLOSER SUPERVISION OF STUDENT GROUPS AND PUBLICATIONS AND A BAN ON CAMPUS SPEECHES BY COMMUNISTS.

"IT IS OBVIOUSLY TIME SOME DECISIVE STEPS WERE TAKEN," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE'S TWO-YEAR REPORT WAS DEVOTED LARGELY TO COLLEGES, BUT ALSO STRUCK AT THE NEGRO MUSLIM MOVEMENT AMATEUR SUBVERSIVE HUNTERS AND LIBERAL GROUPS IN GENERAL.

LISTED AMONG THE EARLY MEMBERS OF ONE ORGANIZATION LUMPED IN WHAT THE COMMITTEE CALLED "THE LIBERAL ENTENTE" WERE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHESTER BOWLES AND STATE ATTY. GEN. STANLEY MOSK.

THE SENATORS QUICKLY ADDED THAT THE GROUP, AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, IS NEITHER A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION NOR A FRONT, BUT IS "EXCEEDINGLY VULNERABLE."

A CLOSE WATCH, AND POSSIBLY FEDERAL CURBS, WERE URGED FOR THE NEGRO MUSLIMS, A BLACK SUPREMACY GROUP.

"NOW THERE IS ANOTHER GROUP THAT IS COMPETING WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE NEGRO MINORITY," THE COMMITTEE SAID. "IT, TOO, IS BASED ON FORCE AND VIOLENCE AND CLASS HATRED. IT, TOO, OPERATES IN SECRECY AND IS BASED ON A FANATIC ADHERENCE TO A POTENT IDEOLOGY."

THE FIVE-MAN COMMITTEE BLASTED AS IRRESPONSIBLE A SELF-STYLED RED-HUNTING GROUP KNOWN AS THE CINEMA EDUCATION GUILD OF LOS ANGELES, HEADED BY MYRON C. FAGAN.

FAGAN HAS ISSUED LISTS OF CELEBRITIES HE IDENTIFIED AS "REDS, FELLOW-TRAVELERS AND DUPES."

THE SENATORS SAID FAGAN IS NO DOUBT SINCERE, BUT HIS TECHNIQUES HAMPER AND DISCREDIT GOVERNMENT "COUNTERSUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS."

TURNING TO COLLEGES, THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. HUGH M. BURNS, D-FRESNO, SINGLED OUT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY.

AMONG THE INCIDENTS LISTED AS "PARTY OF THE GENERAL RESURGENCE OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN CALIFORNIA WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON YOUTH" WERE:

1. "THE DISGRACEFUL STUDENT RIOTS" AT SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL LAST YEAR AND THE PART PLAYED BY THE UC STUDENT NEWSPAPER AND CAMPUS POLITICAL GROUPS.

100.24-943

THE SENATE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT 68 PERSONS, MOSTLY STUDENTS, WERE ARRESTED IN THE DISTURBANCE, BUT DID NOT MENTION THAT ALL BUT ONE WERE RELEASED AND THE ONE WAS ACQUITTED BY A JURY.

2. THE DEFIANCE OF SLATE (CAPS), A CAMPUS POLITICAL GROUP, OF UC PRESIDENT CLARK KERR'S ORDER BANNING CAMPUS DISCUSSIONS OF OFF-CAMPUS POLITICS.

3. THE RESIGNATION OF THE ENTIRE STAFF OF THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY CALIFORNIAN, IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ORDER.

4. STUDENT AGITATION AGAINST COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING IN THE RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS.

AT ONE POINT THE COMMITTEE SAID:

"WE NOW HAVE POSITIVE PROOF THAT ADULT LEADERSHIP OFF THE CAMPUSES OF THE STATE UNIVERSITY RESULTED IN THE FORMATION OF SOME STUDENT GROUPS OF RADICALS WHO STUDIED MARXISM, RECRUITED OTHER STUDENTS AND, TO ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, COMPRISED AN APPARATUS OF YOUNG COMMUNISTS." AGAIN IT SAID "IT IS QUITE TRUE THAT A FEW OF THE STUDENTS WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE MAY 1960 RIOTS WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THE ONLY STUDENT IDENTIFIED AS A PARTY MEMBER, HOWEVER, WAS DOUGLAS WACHTER, AN 18-YEAR-OLD SOPHOMORE.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO CONCLUDED THAT SLATE, THROUGH CONTROVERSIAL AND "RADICAL" WAS NOT A COMMUNIST OR FRONT ORGANIZATION.

"ACADEMIC FREEDOM MUST BE MAINTAINED AT ALL COSTS, FOR THIS IS THE BASIS OF ALL INSTITUTIONS OF LEARNING," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"BUT WHEN THESE FREEDOMS AND PRIVILEGES BECOME PROSTITUTED FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES...AND WHEN THE PAPER ENCOURAGES STUDENTS TO ENGAGE IN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMITTEES OF THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS-IT IS OBVIOUSLY TIME SOME DECISIVE STEPS WERE TAKEN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST MONDAY, JUNE 12)  
BP1038PPD NM

-159'WX

BULLETIN  
SCOTUS-COMMUNIST PARTY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)--THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REVERSED A NEW YORK STATE ORDER THAT REMOVED THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM THE LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE EMPLOYEES ARE COVERED BY STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE. JUSTICE HARLAN DELIVERED THE UNANIMOUS DECISION.

HARLAN SAID THE FEDERAL COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT OF 1954 DOES NOT REQUIRE EXCLUSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM NEW YORK'S UNEMPLOYMENT SYSTEM. NEW YORK COURTS, THE JUSTICE SAID, "UNMISTAKABLY RESTED" THEIR DECISION ON A CONTRARY PREMISE AND THEIR HOLDINGS THEREFORE HAD TO BE REVERSED.

THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER STATE COULD DO THE SAME THING ON SOME GROUND OTHER THAN THE FEDERAL COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT.

HARLAN'S OPINION SPOKE OF SUPREME COURT "RELUCTANCE" TO ACCEPT A STATE INTERPRETATION OF THE FEDERAL LAW; A "RELUCTANCE FORTIFIED BOTH BY THE DIFFICULT CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION...AND BY THE UNDESIRABILITY" OF CONFLICTING STATE AND FEDERAL INTERPRETATION OF A FEDERAL STATUTE.

REMOVAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A. AND COMMUNIST PARTY OF NEW YORK STATE WAS ORDERED IN 1957 BY THE STATE'S INDUSTRIAL COMMISSIONER ON THE BASIS OF AN OPINION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF NEW YORK.

THE OPINION CITED THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT PASSED BY CONGRESS IN 1954 AND CONCLUDED THAT THE PARTY WAS A CONSPIRACY AGAINST FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS.

JOHN J. ABT, NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY FOR THE PARTY, ARGUED BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT THAT THE ACTION WAS ARBITRARY AND DISCRIMINATORY AND IN

VIOLATION OF DUE PROCESS AND EQUAL PROTECTION OF LAWS.  
VABT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE CONTINUES TO TAX THE PARTY AS AN EMPLOYER AND THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION HAS RULED IT IS AN EMPLOYER WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.

JULIUS L. SACKMAN, ALBANY, ATTORNEY FOR NEW YORK STATE, DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO THE HIGH COURT AS "AN ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION WHOSE ILLEGALITY PERMEATES EVERY FACET OF THEIR OPERATIONS."

SACKMAN SAID NO STATE LAW COMPELLED EXCLUSION OF THE PARTY AND HE PUT PRINCIPAL RELIANCE ON SECTION THREE OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT OF 1954. THE SECTION SAYS THAT WHATEVER RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES WERE PREVIOUSLY GRANTED THE PARTY WERE TERMINED BY THE ACT.

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A153WA

URGENT

SCOTUS -- DEUTCH 30.24  
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY OVERTURNED THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF BERNHARD DEUTCH, A NUCLEAR SCIENTIST WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

DEUTCH, WHO RESIDES IN SPRINGFIELD, PA., TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHILE ATTENDING CORNELL UNIVERSITY. BUT HE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY OTHERS SAID TO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN PARTY ACTIVITIES.

JUSTICE STEWART DELIVERED THE 5-4 DECISION. JUSTICE HARLAN WROTE A DISSENTING OPINION IN WHICH JUSTICE FRANKFURTER JOINED. JUSTICE WHITTAKER ALSO WROTE A DISSENT IN WHICH JUSTICE CLARK JOINED.

STEWART'S MAJORITY OPINION SAID THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO PROVE THAT QUESTIONS DEUTCH REFUSED TO ANSWER WERE "PERTINENT TO THE QUESTION THEN UNDER INQUIRY."

STEWART REFERRED TO EARLIER DECISIONS BY THE SUPREME COURT ON THE REQUIREMENT THAT THE COMMITTEE MAKE CLEAR TO SUBPOENAED WITNESSES THE PERTINENCY OF QUESTIONS.

REFERRING TO THE REFUSAL BY DEUTCH TO IDENTIFY OTHERS SAID TO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN PARTY ACTIVITIES, STEWART SAID THE MAJORITY WAS NOT REACHING IN TODAY'S CASE "THE LARGE ISSUES STIRRED BY THE PETITIONER'S (DEUTCH'S) FIRST AMENDMENT CLAIMS. IN A WORD WE HOLD ONLY THAT THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO PROVE ITS CASE."

THE FIRST AMENDMENT GUARANTEES THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AND PEACEABLE ASSEMBLY.

WHITTAKER'S DISSENT SAID THE HIGH COURT HAD "GROSSLY MISREAD THIS RECORD."

THE JUSTICE SAID HE AND CLARK FELT IT WAS "PASSING STRANGE THAT THE COURT IS UNABLE TO FIND ANY PROOF OF PERTINENCY OF THE QUESTIONS."

HARLAN'S DISSENT SAID THE COURT'S FINDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO ESTABLISH PERTINENCY "RESTS ON A TOO NIGGARDLY VIEW OF BOTH THE ISSUE AND THE RECORD."

DEUTCH WAS SENTENCED IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT HERE TO THREE MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND \$100 FINE. HIS COUNSEL, IN APPEALING TO THE SUPREME COURT, SAID HE WAS EMPLOYED AS A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST BY THE BARTOL FOUNDATION, A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION AFFILIATED WITH THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE OF PHILADELPHIA.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE QUESTIONING OF DEUTCH WAS ON APRIL 12, 1954, WHEN HE WAS A GRADUATE STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT CORNELL AT THE AGE OF 19, BUT THAT HE WAS NO LONGER A MEMBER.

HIS APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT QUESTIONED PERTINENCY OF QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS ASSOCIATES AT CORNELL AND CLAIMED VIOLATION OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY. HE DID NOT INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

WE118PED

A92WX

ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON EST TODAY

(270) WAR RESOLUTION

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-A NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN TODAY CALLED FOR A FORMAL DECLARATION OF WAR--BUT NO SHOOTING--AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE WORLD.

REP. JOHN R. PILLION, R-N.Y., INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO HAVE CONGRESS DECLARE A STATE OF WAR EXISTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMUNISTS IN 96 NATIONS--A TOTAL HE ESTIMATED AT 36 MILLION.

THE RESOLUTION DID NOT CALL FOR THE USE OF MILITARY FORCES BUT PLEDGED THE "RESOURCES" OF THE UNITED STATES "TO DEFEND, ANYWHERE AND EVERYWHERE, THE FREEDOMS, THE INSTITUTIONS AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

IN A SPEECH ACCOMPANYING THE RESOLUTION PILLION SAID THE WAR HE HAS IN MIND "WILL BE A WAR OF ECONOMICS, OF POLITICAL, AND OF DIPLOMATIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WEAPONS."

"IT WILL BE DESIGNED TO DESTROY THE POWER OF AN ENEMY WHO WILL SOON CONFRONT US WITH A CHOICE OF EITHER SURRENDER OR THERMONUCLEAR WAR," HE SAID.

PILLION SAID A DECLARATION OF WAR IS NEEDED TO IDENTIFY THE ACTUAL ENEMY OF THE UNITED STATES AND LEAD TO EFFECTIVE POLICIES FOR DEALING WITH IT.

"THE MOST APPALLING FACT OF THIS AGE," HE SAID, "IS THE FAILURE OF THE FREE WORLD TO IDENTIFY THE ENEMY AS BEING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY. IT HAS FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THE TOTAL WAR BEING WAGED BY 36 MILLION COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN EVERY NATION OF THE WORLD."

"WE CANNOT WIN THIS WAY BY IGNORING ITS EXISTENCE, OR EVEN BY POLICIES LIMITED TO DEFENSE. WE MUST AGGRESSIVELY PROSECUTE THIS WAR AGAINST THE ENEMY, EVEN AS HE IS PROSECUTING IT AGAINST US."

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A129WX (330)

SPACE 30.24  
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED PLANS TODAY TO DEVELOP

SPACECRAFT CAPABLE OF DETECTING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ON THE EARTH AND IN SPACE. IT WILL HAVE SOME BEARING ON THE U. S. POSITION IN THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA BUT IT IS A LONG TERM JOB.

THE PROJECT HAS THE CODE NAME OF VELA HOTEL. DR. HAROLD BROWN, THE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING, ALSO DISCLOSED DETAILS OF AN EXPERIMENT, CALLED PROJECT WESTFORD, AIMED AT PLACING IN ORBIT SEVERAL POUNDS OF VERY SMALL BITS OF WIRE, IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THEY WILL SPREAD INTO A COMPLETE BELT AROUND THE EARTH.

BROWN TOLD THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON AERONAUTICS AND SPACE SCIENCES THAT THE BELT WILL BE USED IN MUCH THE SAME MANNER AS WAS THE LARGE ECHO BALLOON, TO REFLECT RADIO SIGNALS TO PROVIDE COMMUNICATIONS FROM ONE SPOT ON THE EARTH TO ANOTHER.

THE EXPERIMENT, FORMERLY KNOWN AS PROJECT NEEDLES, HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY SOME SPACE EXPERTS AS A POTENTIAL HAZARD TO FUTURE SPACECRAFT.

VELA HOTEL IS A PROJECT OF THE ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY. THE AIM IS TO GATHER DATA ON HOW EFFECTIVE A FAR-OUT NUCLEAR DETECTION SYSTEM WOULD BE. BROWN SAID SUCH A DETECTION SYSTEM WOULD BE ESTABLISHED "IN CONNECTION WITH UNITED STATES POLICY COMMITMENTS AT GENEVA."

BROWN ADDED THAT MANY OF THE INITIAL EXPERIMENTAL PAYLOADS WILL BE LAUNCHED PIGGY-BACK, FOR ECONOMY REASONS, ON VEHICLES USED IN OTHER PROGRAMS.

BROWN ALSO REPORTED THAT THE DYNASOAR SPACE GLIDER BEING DEVELOPED BY THE AIR FORCE AND THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION WILL BE CAPABLE OF ORBITING THE EARTH, MAKING A CONTROLLED RE-ENTRY INTO THE ATMOSPHERE, AND LANDING ON CONVENTIONAL RUNWAYS.

BROWN SAID THAT IN THE PROGRAM CURRENTLY APPROVED, BOTH UNMANNED AND MANNED DYNASOAR VEHICLES WILL BE LAUNCHED BY MODIFIED TITAN II BOOSTERS. FOLLOW-ON PHASES NOW UNDER STUDY HAVE THE OBJECTIVE OF ACHIEVING ORBITAL VELOCITY AND THE EVALUATION OF SUBSYSTEMS IN ORBIT," BROWN SAID. "THESE PHASES WILL REQUIRE THE AVAILABILITY OF MORE POWERFUL BOOSTERS."

WE1125AED

A48 (110)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JUNE 12 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED A LONGER-RANGE POLARIS MISSILE MORE THAN 1,600 MILES DOWN THE ATLANTIC TRACKING RANGE.

OFFICIALS REPORTED THE SQUAT ROCKET PERFORMED AS INTENDED AFTER ZIPPING OFF A LAND-BASED LAUNCHING PAD. MAJOR GOALS WERE TO GATHER DATA ON GENERAL MISSILE DEVELOPMENT AND RE-ENTRY BODY FLIGHT DYNAMICS. THE SUCCESS WAS THE NINTH IN 12 LAUNCHINGS OF THE ADVANCED A2 MODEL POLARIS. IT WILL HAVE AN OPERATIONAL RANGE OF 1,725 MILES, COMPARED WITH 1,380 MILES FOR THE A1 MISSILE NOW DEPLOYED ABOARD THE FIRST OF THE POLARIS-FIRING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.

THE A2 ROCKET WILL UNDERGO EXTENSIVE LAND PAD, SHIPBOARD AND UNDERWATER SUBMARINE LAUNCHINGS BEFORE ITS SCHEDULED OPERATIONAL DATE OF EARLY 1962. THE NAVY PLANS A LATER A3 MODEL WITH RANGE OF 2,875 MILES.

Z542PED

W. VA., JUNE 12-(AP)-A MAN CAN KEEP BODY AND SOUL TOGETHER FOR A WHILE ON A DIET OF WILD RABBIT, TURTLE, FISH AND MOUNTAIN GREENS.

BUT BUCKWHEAT CAKES AND SAUSAGE! MAN, THAT'S BETTER EATING.

THIS WAS THE CONSENSUS TODAY OF FIVE MEN BUSY AT THE BREAKFAST TABLE AT THE KINGWOOD HOME OF PRESTON COUNTY SHERIFF CHARLES BROWN. THE FIVE SHOULD KNOW.

THEY'D BEEN LIVING FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS ON THE WILDLIFE AND EDIBLE GREENS WHICH ABUND IN THE MOUNTAINS THIS TIME OF THE YEAR.

BROWN TODAY SERVED THEM THE CAKES AND SAUSAGE, THEIR FIRST HOME COOKED MEAL SINCE THEY WENT INTO THE WILDS OF THE ALLEGHENY MOUNTAINS 28 MILES NORTH OF HERE TO PROVE MAN COULD LIVE OFF THE LAND IF HIS HOME WAS LEVELED BY NUCLEAR ATTACK.

THE FIVE, SPORTING BEARDS OR REASONABLE FACSIMILES, WERE PHYSICALLY FIT. THEY WERE A BIT HUNGRY, NEEDLESS TO SAY. THEY HAD LOST FROM 10 TO 20 POUNDS. BUT THEY WERE CONVINCED MODERN MAN HAS THE KNOW-HOW TO SURVIVE SHORN OF MODERN CONVENIENCES IF NECESSITY DICTATES.

THE FIVE THEORETICALLY SURVIVED AN ATOMIC BOMB ATTACK ON PITTSBURGH. THEY HIT FOR THE HILLS IMMEDIATELY. AND WOUND UP ATOP A MOUNTAIN NEAR THE MARYLAND-PENNSYLVANIA-WEST VIRGINIA LINE.

THE FIVE ACTUALLY RESIDE IN WEIRTON, A STEEL TOWN 35 MILES WEST OF PITTSBURGH.

THEY ATE GREENS, MOSTLY CLINTONIA CORN LILLY AND PLUME LILLIES. THEY CAUGHT BASS AND LILLIES. THEY CAUGHT BASS AND OTHER FISH FROM A NEARBY STREAM. THEY SHOT SEVERAL RABBITS. AND THEY GOT A 20 POUND TURTLE TO SUPPLEMENT THE LARDER.

EVERY ITEM WAS CHECKED FOR RADIATION. THAT'S THE WAY THEY'D HAVE TO DO IT IN CASE THE REAL THING HAD BEEN DROPPED.

EACH TOOK WITH HIM INTO THE MOUNTAINS A .22 CALIBER RIFLE A PISTOL, SOME CORN MEAL, SALT, PEPPER, COOKING OIL, FLOUR, VITAMIN PILLS AND A SMALL TRENCH SHOVEL.

ALL GOT ALONG WELL TOGETHER. THEY WORKED AS A TEAM. AND THEY DIDN'T RATION THE FOOD. THEY ATE WHEN THEY HAD SOMETHING TO EAT. AND THEY DIDN'T EAT WHEN THERE WAS NOTHING TO PREPARE OVER A CAMP FIRE.

THE WEATHER WAS ABOUT THE HARDEST THING TO TAKE, ALL AGREED. IT WAS COLD AND IT RAINED FREQUENTLY.

30.24-945

THEY HAD TO REBUILD THEIR FIRST CRUDE SHELTER AND WENT UNDERGROUND. THEY DUG A TRENCH 4 FEET DEEP, 12 FEET LONG AND 8 FEET WIDE. AND THEN COVERED IT WITH DIRT FOR A ROOF.

CARL SWIFT, 24-YEAR-OLD OUTDOOR WRITER FOR THE WEIRTON (W.VA.) TIMES WHO ORIGINATED THE IDEA, WAS BITTEN IN THE THIGH BY A SNAKE. IT WASN'T POISONOUS. BUT THEY LANCED THE WOUND TO BE SURE.

ANDREW J. KONDIK, 46, THE OLDEST OF THE FIVE, LOST THE MOST WEIGHT. HE'D DISCARDED 20 POUNDS.

THE OTHERS SAID THEY'D DROPPED ABOUT 10 POUNDS. THEY INCLUDE BOB VINBURG, 22; RALPH MARRACINO, 21, AND GARNER KELLEY, 27.

SWIFT INTERESTED CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS IN THE EXPERIMENT AND THEY LAID THE GROUND RULES.

SWIFT WANTS TO TRY THE SURVIVAL EXPERIMENT AGAIN, THIS TIME IN THE WINTER, WITH A LARGER GROUP OF POSSIBLY 25. HE SAID HIS FOUR COMPANIONS OF THE FIRST TEST HAVE VOLUNTEERED.

M1203AES NM

*End June 12, 1961*